# MFL Satchel • GCSE Spanish

## People, places and sport

## El mundo hispanohablante

### The Spanish-speaking world

### Módulo 1 · ¡Diviértete!
### Zona de cultura

**Higher Tier**
**Explore people and places through sport and describe yourself accurately.**



# Knowledge organiser: people, places and sport

## Spanish in navy · English in purple

### Introduce and describe

Me llamo… = My name is…
Soy… = I am…
¿Cómo eres? = What are you like?
Creo que… = I think that…
Soy como… = I am like…
Es una persona… = He / She is a… person
Su deporte es… = His / Her sport is…

### Personality

divertido / divertida = fun
tranquilo / tranquila = calm
práctico / práctica = practical
trabajador / trabajadora = hardworking
responsable = responsible
optimista = optimistic
interesante = interesting

### Countries and nationalities

España → español / española = Spanish
Argentina → argentino / argentina = Argentinian
Colombia → colombiano / colombiana = Colombian
Chile → chileno / chilena = Chilean
México → mexicano / mexicana = Mexican
República Dominicana → dominicano / dominicana = Dominican

### Sports and dates

el fútbol = football
el baloncesto = basketball
el atletismo = athletics
la natación = swimming
el ciclismo = cycling
Nació el… = He / She was born on…
enero / febrero = January / February
mayo / junio = May / June

# Culture workshop: countries, territories and communities

## Use these examples to widen your picture of Spanish.

### Country and nationality cards

España → español / española.
México → mexicano / mexicana.
Colombia → colombiano / colombiana.
Argentina → argentino / argentina.
Chile → chileno / chilena.
República Dominicana → dominicano / dominicana.

Spanish is also spoken beyond these examples.
Do not treat a language as one nationality.

### Discuss and apply

Puerto Rico is a territory, not a sovereign country.
Spanish is also spoken in communities in the United States.

**A** Match each country to its English name.
**B** Write: Soy de… / Es de…
**C** Explain why “Spanish-speaking world” is wider than Spain.

A place may have more than one language and more than one cultural identity.

## Online activities and routines

# Mi vida digital

## My digital life

**Módulo 1 · ¡Diviértete!**
**Unidad 1**

**Higher Tier**
**Describe online habits, express preferences and justify opinions.**



# Knowledge organiser: digital activities

## Spanish in navy · English in purple

### Activities

escucho música = I listen to music
mando / recibo mensajes = I send / receive messages
leo las noticias = I read the news
saco fotos = I take photos
grabo vídeos = I record videos
uso aplicaciones = I use apps
subo imágenes = I upload images

### Devices and actions

el móvil / el celular = the mobile phone
el ordenador = the computer
el portátil = the laptop
las redes sociales = social media
hago llamadas = I make calls
veo vídeos = I watch videos
chateo en línea = I chat online

### Frequency and time

siempre = always
a menudo = often
a veces / de vez en cuando = sometimes
casi nunca = hardly ever
nunca = never
todos los días = every day
dos veces a la semana = twice a week
paso una hora al día = I spend an hour a day

### Preferences and opinions

prefiero ver vídeos = I prefer watching videos
juego en línea = I play online
es práctico = it is practical
puede ser peligroso = it can be dangerous
no es muy privado = it is not very private
compartir imágenes = to share images
mantenerse en contacto = to keep in touch

# Vocabulary workshop: devices and digital actions

## Choose a device and explain what you do with it.

### Actions

mando mensajes = I send messages
recibo mensajes = I receive messages
envío correos electrónicos = I send emails
grabo vídeos = I record videos
utilizo las redes sociales = I use social media
hago compras por Internet = I shop online

Con mi móvil, saco fotos.
With my phone, I take photos.

### Choices and regional vocabulary

móvil is common in Spain.
Celular is common in many Latin American varieties.
Both refer to a mobile phone.

Con mi portátil, leo las noticias.
With my laptop, I read the news.
No tengo ordenador. = I do not have a computer.

Describe a fictional routine if you prefer.
Avoid assuming everyone has the same devices.

# MFL Satchel • GCSE Spanish

## Sports, leisure and opinions

## ¡Disfrutamos al máximo!

## We enjoy ourselves to the full!

## Módulo 1 · ¡Diviértete!
## Unidad 2

**Higher Tier**
**Describe free-time choices, compare preferences and explain your reasons.**



# Knowledge organiser: enjoying free time

## Spanish in navy · English in purple

### Sport and movement

juego al fútbol = I play football
juego al baloncesto = I play basketball
hago natación = I go swimming
practico atletismo = I do athletics
hago ciclismo = I go cycling
monto a caballo = I ride a horse
soy miembro de un equipo = I am a team member

### Other activities

escuchar música = to listen to music
ir a conciertos = to go to concerts
salir con mis amigos = to go out with friends
ver películas = to watch films
leer novelas = to read novels
estar en casa = to be at home
pasar tiempo con mi familia = to spend time with my family

### Express a preference

me gusta / me encanta = I like / love
me interesa = I am interested in
no me gusta nada = I do not like at all
prefiero… = I prefer…
nos gusta jugar = we like playing
a Ana le gusta leer = Ana likes reading
me gustan los deportes = I like sports

### Reasons and frequency

divertido / aburrido = fun / boring
fácil / difícil = easy / difficult
relajante / emocionante = relaxing / exciting
me ayuda a estar en forma = it helps me keep fit
dos veces a la semana = twice a week
los fines de semana = at weekends
si tengo tiempo = if I have time

# Vocabulary workshop: play, do and go

## Learn the complete phrase rather than swapping verbs at random.

### Sports

juego al tenis = I play tennis
juego al voleibol = I play volleyball
juego al fútbol = I play football
practico judo = I do judo
hago natación = I go swimming
hago ciclismo = I go cycling

Al = a + el: juego al fútbol.
Practico and hago are useful with many activities.

### Other leisure choices

voy al cine = I go to the cinema
voy a conciertos = I go to concerts
leo novelas de aventura = I read adventure novels
veo comedias = I watch comedies
escucho mis canciones favoritas
= I listen to my favourite songs

Cognates: tenis, ciclismo, comedia.
Use familiar-looking words as clues,
then check meaning and spelling.

# MFL Satchel • GCSE Spanish

## Making plans together

## Nos juntamos

### We get together

### Módulo 1 · ¡Diviértete!
### Unidad 3

**Higher Tier**
**Suggest an outing, explain obligations and agree a clear meeting plan.**



# Knowledge organiser: arrange an outing

## Spanish in navy · English in purple

### Make a plan

voy a salir = I am going to go out
vamos a ver una película = we are going to see a film
primero / luego = first / then
mañana = tomorrow
este fin de semana = this weekend
la semana que viene = next week
estoy libre = I am free

### Invite and respond

¿Quieres venir conmigo? = Do you want to come with me?
Sí, me apetece. = Yes, I feel like it.
No puedo ir. = I cannot go.
Lo siento. = I am sorry.
No tengo dinero. = I have no money.
Tengo que trabajar. = I have to work.
¡De acuerdo! = Agreed!

### Agree time and place

¿A qué hora quedamos? = What time shall we meet?
Quedamos a las cuatro. = We'll meet at four.
¿Dónde nos encontramos? = Where shall we meet?
en la estación = at the station
delante del cine = in front of the cinema
a la una = at one o'clock
Nos vemos el sábado. = See you on Saturday.

### Cinema questions

¿Qué películas ponen? = What films are showing?
una comedia = a comedy
una película de aventuras = an adventure film
¿A qué hora empieza? = What time does it start?
Termina a las ocho. = It ends at eight.
¿Cuánto cuesta la entrada? = How much is the ticket?
Cuesta seis euros. = It costs six euros.

# Vocabulary workshop: plan the weekend

## Combine an activity with a time phrase.

### Possible plans

descansar en casa = to rest at home
hacer los deberes = to do homework
ir de compras = to go shopping
limpiar mi habitación = to clean my room
visitar una galería de arte = to visit an art gallery
tomar un café = to have a coffee
ver una comedia = to watch a comedy

Voy a descansar en casa. = I'm going to rest at home.

### When and in what order?

hoy / mañana = today / tomorrow
el viernes / sábado / domingo = on Friday / Saturday / Sunday
por la mañana = in the morning
por la tarde = in the afternoon / evening
por la noche = at night / in the evening
primero / luego = first / then

Primero, voy a hacer los deberes.
Luego, voy a salir con mis amigos.

# MFL Satchel • GCSE Spanish

## Recounting a completed weekend

## El fin de semana pasado

### Last weekend

### Módulo 1 · ¡Diviértete!
### Unidad 4

**Higher Tier**
**Sequence past activities, choose accurate verb forms and explain your opinions.**



# Knowledge organiser: last weekend

## Spanish in navy · English in purple

### Completed activities

hablé con mi amigo = I spoke with my friend
comí / bebí = I ate / drank
salí con mis amigos = I went out with my friends
escuché música = I listened to music
me quedé en casa = I stayed at home
jugué a los videojuegos = I played video games
vi una película = I saw / watched a film

### Key forms and opinions

fui al cine = I went to the cinema
fue divertido = it was fun
hice los deberes = I did homework
tuve mucho tiempo = I had a lot of time
llegué tarde = I arrived late
saqué fotos = I took photos
me gustó / me encantó = I liked / loved it

### Time and sequence

ayer = yesterday
el fin de semana pasado = last weekend
la semana pasada = last week
el mes pasado = last month
hace dos días = two days ago
primero / luego / finalmente = first / then / finally
el sábado pasado = last Saturday

### Compare time frames

normalmente voy = normally I go
ayer fui = yesterday I went
el sábado voy a ir = on Saturday I'm going to go
normalmente veo = normally I watch
ayer vi = yesterday I watched
mi familia y yo fuimos = my family and I went
comimos en un restaurante = we ate in a restaurant

# Vocabulary workshop: build the weekend story

## Choose varied actions rather than repeating one verb.

### Activities

compré una entrada = I bought a ticket
escuché música = I listened to music
hablé con mi amigo = I spoke with my friend
comí en un restaurante = I ate in a restaurant
salí al centro comercial = I went out to the shopping centre
me quedé en casa = I stayed at home

No hice mucho. = I did not do much.

### Sequence and opinion

Primero… / Luego… / Finalmente…
First… / Then… / Finally…

Me gustó porque fue emocionante.
I liked it because it was exciting.
No me gustó porque fue aburrido.
I did not like it because it was boring.

Mi familia y yo comimos en un restaurante.
My family and I ate in a restaurant.
Check the subject when changing I to we.

# MFL Satchel • GCSE Spanish

## When a day goes wrong

## ¡Un día fatal!

## A terrible day!

**Módulo 1 · ¡Diviértete!**
**Unidad 5**

**Higher Tier**
**Recount a mishap, avoid repetition and explain what happens next.**



# Knowledge organiser: problems and pronouns

## Spanish in navy · English in purple

### What went wrong?

tuve un día terrible = I had a terrible day
llegué muy tarde = I arrived very late
me caí = I fell over
perdí el móvil = I lost my phone
no encontré la llave = I did not find the key
no compré nada = I did not buy anything
el sonido no funcionó = the sound did not work

### Replace the object

el móvil → lo = it, masculine singular
la llave → la = it, feminine singular
los billetes → los = them, masculine plural
las entradas → las = them, feminine plural
lo perdí = I lost it
la encontré = I found it
las voy a buscar = I am going to look for them

### Usual, completed, next

normalmente = normally
el sábado pasado = last Saturday
esta tarde = this afternoon
mañana = tomorrow
normalmente lo uso = normally I use it
ayer lo perdí = yesterday I lost it
mañana voy a buscarlo = tomorrow I'm going to look for it

### React and explain

¡Qué desastre! = What a disaster!
mi equipo perdió = my team lost
la película fue aburrida = the film was boring
no hice los deberes = I did not do homework
no comí nada = I did not eat anything
lo encontré en casa = I found it at home
de nuevo = again

# Vocabulary workshop: a bad day, a clear story

## Choose a problem, a place and a consequence.

### Problems

llegué tarde = I arrived late
me caí = I fell over
perdí el móvil = I lost my phone
no encontré la llave = I did not find the key
no hice los deberes = I did not do homework
mi equipo perdió = my team lost
el sonido no funcionó = the sound did not work

### Places and reactions

en el coche / tren / metro = in the car / train / metro
en el estadio = at the stadium
en el centro comercial = at the shopping centre
en casa = at home

Tuve un día estresante porque llegué tarde.
I had a stressful day because I arrived late.

¡Qué desastre!
What a disaster!
Use a fictional story rather than private details.

# MFL Satchel • GCSE Spanish

## Leisure grammar revision

## Gramática 1 & 2

## Grammar 1 & 2

## Módulo 1 · ¡Diviértete!

**Higher Tier**
**Present routines, completed events and future plans**



# Knowledge organiser: grammar across three time frames

## Spanish in navy · English in purple

### Present routines

uso el móvil = I use my phone
leo libros = I read books
hago deporte = I do sport
juego al tenis = I play tennis
prefiero leer = I prefer reading
puedo salir = I can go out
quiero ir al cine = I want to go to the cinema

### Opinions and objects

me gusta bailar = I like dancing
me gustan los juegos = I like games
nos encanta leer = we love reading
le interesan los vídeos = videos interest him/her
lo veo = I watch it, masculine singular
la veo = I watch it, feminine singular
las voy a comprar = I am going to buy them

### Completed events

ayer = yesterday
el sábado pasado = last Saturday
fui al cine = I went to the cinema
hice deporte = I did sport
tuve tiempo = I had time
vi una comedia = I saw a comedy
no compré nada = I did not buy anything

### Future plans

mañana = tomorrow
el fin de semana que viene = next weekend
voy a salir = I am going to go out
vamos a quedar = we are going to meet
si tengo tiempo = if I have time
voy a verlo = I am going to watch it
lo voy a ver = I am going to watch it

# Grammar 1: regular present endings

## Remove the infinitive ending and add the ending for the person.

### Full regular patterns

Order: yo / tú / él, ella, usted /
nosotros/as / vosotros/as / ellos, ellas, ustedes.

Usar: uso, usas, usa, usamos, usáis, usan.
Comer: como, comes, come, comemos,
coméis, comen.
Vivir: vivo, vives, vive, vivimos, vivís, viven.

Uso el móvil. = I use my phone.
Vivimos en Madrid. = We live in Madrid.

### Apply the rule

**1** Yo ___ vídeos. (grabar)
**2** Tú ___ mensajes. (mandar)
**3** Nosotros ___ revistas. (leer)
**4** Ellas ___ fotos. (subir)

Answers: 1 grabo; 2 mandas;
3 leemos; 4 suben.

Challenge: say each sentence with vosotros.
Grabáis / mandáis / leéis / subís.