MFL Satchel • GCSE Spanish

Latino lives and achievements

Pioneros latinos

Latino trailblazers

Módulo 8
El futuro te espera
Zona de cultura

Higher Tier
Biographies, years and word stress



Knowledge organiser: Latino trailblazers

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People and careers

el bailarín / la bailarina = dancer
el coreógrafo / la coreógrafa = choreographer
el empresario / la empresaria = entrepreneur
el astronauta / la astronauta = astronaut
el diseñador / la diseñadora = designer
la carrera = career
el logro = achievement

Biography language

nació = he / she was born
creó = he / she created
estudió = he / she studied
se unió a = he / she joined
presentó = he / she presented
llegó a ser = he / she became
es conocido por = he is known for

Sequencing and personal response

de niño / de niña = as a child
cuando era joven = when young
después de estudiar = after studying
desde entonces = since then
sin embargo = however
a través de = through
lo / la admiro porque = I admire him / her because
me gustaría investigar = I would like to research

Years and written accents

1981 = mil novecientos ochenta y uno
1993 = mil novecientos noventa y tres
1998 = mil novecientos noventa y ocho
bailarín = stress on final rín
jóvenes = stress on jó
Pérez = stress on Pé
diseñadora = stress on do
creó / creo = created / I believe

Four trailblazers: fields and achievements

Use the person’s specific achievement rather than a general label.

Sourced facts

Beto Pérez: Colombian dancer and choreographer, creator and co-founder of Zumba.

Carlos Acosta: Cuban dancer who joined The Royal Ballet in 1998.

Ellen Ochoa: US astronaut, first Hispanic woman to travel to space in 1993.

Carolina Herrera: Venezuelan-born designer who established her company in 1981.

Match and check

1 Dance-fitness creation.
2 Ballet career.
3 Space exploration.
4 Fashion business.

1 Beto Pérez. **2** Carlos Acosta.
3 Ellen Ochoa. **4** Carolina Herrera.

These examples represent different backgrounds and fields, not one single Latino experience.

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Future study, work and hopes

Sueños y esperanzas

Dreams and hopes

Módulo 8
El futuro te espera
Unidad 1

Higher Tier
Plans and continuing actions



Knowledge organiser: dreams and hopes

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Different ways to express a plan

quiero estudiar = I want to study
espero aprender = I hope to learn
voy a trabajar = I am going to work
me gustaría viajar = I would like to travel
tengo ganas de aprender = I feel like learning
tengo la intención de… = I intend to…
algún día = one day

Study, work and personal goals

una carrera universitaria = a university degree
las prácticas laborales = work experience
la Formación Profesional = vocational education
conseguir un buen trabajo = to get a good job
montar mi propio negocio = to start my own business
compartir un piso = to share a flat
la vida familiar = family life

Continue an action

sigo estudiando = I am still studying
seguimos aprendiendo = we keep learning
continúo trabajando = I continue working
seguiré estudiando = I will continue studying
continuaré trabajando = I will continue working
seguir + gerundio = to keep doing something
estudiando / aprendiendo = studying / learning
trabajando / viviendo = working / living

Time and future conditions

el año próximo = next year
después de estudiar = after studying
cuando tenga dieciocho años = when I am eighteen
cuando sea mayor = when I am older
cuando tenga dinero = when I have money
aprenderé a conducir = I will learn to drive
me gustaría ser = I would like to be
por lo tanto = therefore

Future plans: intentions, hopes and wishes

Choose the expression that best matches your meaning.

Bilingual models

Quiero seguir estudiando. = I want to continue studying.
Espero conseguir un buen trabajo. = I hope to get a good job.
Voy a aprender a conducir. = I am going to learn to drive.
Me gustaría trabajar en el extranjero. = I would like to work abroad.
Tengo la intención de montar un negocio. = I intend to start a business.

Try and check

1 Give an intention using tengo la intención de.
2 Give a hope using espero.
3 Give a wish using me gustaría.

Example 1: Tengo la intención de estudiar.
Example 2: Espero aprender mucho.
Example 3: Me gustaría viajar.

Challenge: add a reason to each sentence.
A wish is not the same as a settled plan.

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Jobs, skills and interviews

¡A trabajar!

Let’s get to work!

Módulo 8
El futuro te espera
Unidad 2

Higher Tier
Possession and verb patterns



Knowledge organiser: getting a job

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Work, pay and opinions

trabajo en un café = I work in a café
cuido a niños = I look after children
vendo cosas en línea = I sell things online
gano dinero = I earn money
por hora / por semana = per hour / per week
me llevo bien con mi jefe = I get on with my boss
mis compañeros son agradables = my colleagues are nice

Applications and strengths

el puesto = the position / job
la solicitud de empleo = the job application
la entrevista = the interview
he trabajado = I have worked
llevo un año trabajando = I've been working for a year
soy una persona organizada = I am an organised person
tengo paciencia = I have patience

Possessive pronouns

el mío / la mía = mine
los míos / las mías = mine (plural things)
el tuyo / la tuya = yours (tú)
los tuyos / las tuyas = yours (tú, plural things)
el suyo / la suya = his / hers / yours / theirs
el nuestro / la nuestra = ours
el vuestro / la vuestra = yours (vosotros)
los nuestros / las nuestras = ours (plural things)

Prepositions and interview language

para ganar dinero = to earn money
sin perder tiempo = without wasting time
antes de trabajar = before working
después de estudiar = after studying
me interesa este puesto = this job interests me
la comunicación = communication
llega a tiempo = arrive on time (tú)
comprueba los datos = check the details (tú)

Jobs and routines: earning money

Describe the work, when it happens and what you think of it.

Bilingual models

Trabajo en un café los fines de semana. = I work in a café at weekends.
Cuido a los niños de mis vecinos. = I look after my neighbours' children.
Hago cosas y las vendo en línea. = I make things and sell them online.
Me llevo bien con mi jefe. = I get on with my boss.
Mis compañeros son agradables. = My colleagues are nice.

Build and check

1 Name a fictional job or work activity.
2 Add when it happens.
3 Give an opinion and a reason.

Example: Trabajo en una tienda los sábados.
Me gusta porque mis compañeros son agradables.

Challenge: add a drawback with aunque.

Role-play work experiences may be invented.

Jobs and future ambitions

Un trabajo para todos

A job for everyone

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El futuro te espera
Unidad 3

Higher Tier
Past ambitions and future plans



Knowledge organiser: future careers

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Job titles

el médico / la médica = doctor
el ingeniero / la ingeniera = engineer
el profesor / la profesora = teacher
el actor / la actriz = actor / actress
el periodista / la periodista = journalist
el artista / la artista = artist
el policía / la policía = police officer

Past and present ambitions

antes quería = before, I wanted
cuando era más joven = when I was younger
me gustaba la idea de = I liked the idea of
todavía quiero = I still want
ya no quiero = I no longer want
he decidido ser = I have decided to be
ahora me apetece = now I feel like

Work settings and priorities

trabajar al aire libre = to work outdoors
trabajar desde casa = to work from home
trabajar en el extranjero = to work abroad
trabajar con niños = to work with children
un buen salario = a good salary
la responsabilidad = responsibility
la flexibilidad = flexibility
la igualdad = equality

Useful grammar and links

quiero ser médico = I want to be a doctor
quiero ser médica = I want to be a doctor
ser periodista = to be a journalist
la oportunidad = opportunity
la variedad = variety
la estabilidad = stability
sin embargo = however
ya que = since / because

Job titles: forms that change

Choose the job noun form that refers to the person.

Bilingual vocabulary

el médico / la médica = doctor
el científico / la científica = scientist
el enfermero / la enfermera = nurse
el ingeniero / la ingeniera = engineer
el camarero / la camarera = waiter / waitress
el peluquero / la peluquera = hairdresser

Apply and check

1 Ana quiere ser ___. (ingeniero / ingeniera)
2 Luis quiere ser ___. (enfermero / enfermera)
3 Clara trabaja de ___. (científico / científica)

1 Ingeniera. **2** Enfermero. **3** Científica.

Jobs are open to people of any gender.
Choose a form that fits the person described.
Give your own accurate example.

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Languages and travel

Las lenguas te abren las puertas

Languages open doors for you

Módulo 8
El futuro te espera
Unidad 4

Higher Tier
Languages and practical communication



Knowledge organiser: languages open doors

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Languages and learning

hablo español = I speak Spanish
mi lengua materna = my first language
he aprendido = I have learnt
llevo dos años estudiando = I've been studying for 2 years
aprender idiomas = to learn languages
conocer culturas = to get to know cultures

Modal verbs and knowing

puedo / podemos = I can / we can
debo / debemos = I must / we must
tengo que = I have to
quiero / queremos = I want / we want
sé hablar español = I can speak Spanish
conozco Madrid = I know Madrid
me gustaría aprender = I would like to learn

Reasons and useful patterns

te abre la mente = it opens your mind
las oportunidades laborales = job opportunities
trabajar en el extranjero = to work abroad
puedes descubrir = you can discover
estoy aprendiendo = I am learning
antes de viajar = before travelling
Aprender es útil. = Learning is useful.
no solo… sino también = not only… but also

At the station

quisiera = I would like
dos billetes = two tickets
de ida y vuelta = return
solo de ida = one-way
¿A qué hora sale? = What time does it leave?
¿A qué hora llega? = What time does it arrive?
es directo = it is direct
hay que cambiar = you have to change

Language learning: what you can say

Describe the languages you speak, study or have learnt.

Bilingual models

Hablo inglés y estudio español. = I speak English and study Spanish.
Llevo dos años estudiando español. = I have been studying Spanish for two years.
He aprendido un poco de francés. = I have learnt a little French.
Mi lengua materna es el inglés. = My first language is English.

Apply and personalise

1 Name a language you speak.
2 Say how long you have studied Spanish.
3 Mention another language you have learnt.
4 Add one language you would like to learn.

Use fictional details if you prefer.

Llevo + time + studying describes learning that continues now.
Spanish uses estudiando in this pattern.

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Work and change across time

El trabajo antes, ahora… y mañana

Work in the past, now and tomorrow

Módulo 8
El futuro te espera
Unidad 5

Higher Tier
Changes, predictions and percentages



Knowledge organiser: work across time

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Work and technology

el mundo laboral = the world of work
el lugar de trabajo = the workplace
los aparatos electrónicos = electronic devices
trabajar desde casa = to work from home
la entrega a casa = home delivery
los pagos en efectivo = cash payments
los recursos = resources

Time and predictions

antes / ahora = before / now
en el pasado = in the past
en la próxima década = in the next decade
había / hay / habrá = there was / is / will be
la gente pasará = people will spend
creo que = I think that
más / menos que hoy = more / less than today

Continuity, change and reasons

seguir trabajando = to keep working
dejar de viajar = to stop travelling
ya no = no longer
mientras que = whereas
debido a = due to
no solo… sino también = not only… but also
el medioambiente = the environment
ahorrar tiempo = to save time

Percentages and reading clues

por ciento = per cent
la mitad = half
la mayoría = the majority
el aumento = the increase
la población = the population
los derechos = rights
la tecnología = technology
el cambio climático = climate change

The world of work: bilingual vocabulary

Use precise words for a workplace, a tool or a work activity.

Bilingual vocabulary

el lugar de trabajo = the workplace
una oficina = an office
los aparatos electrónicos = electronic devices
las herramientas = tools
la entrega a casa = home delivery
los pagos en efectivo = cash payments
los recursos = resources
el hogar = the home

Apply and personalise

1 Name one place where someone might work.
2 Name a tool or device they might use.
3 Describe one activity they might do.
4 Explain a possible change to that activity.

Use fictional people and details.

Challenge: connect a change to time, travel, resources or contact with colleagues.

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AI, opinions and possible futures

El futuro sin límites

A future without limits

Módulo 8
El futuro te espera
Unidad 6

Higher Tier
Purpose, possibilities and balanced views



Knowledge organiser: AI and possible futures

Spanish in navy · English in purple

Opinions and possibilities

la inteligencia artificial = AI
estoy a favor de = I am in favour of
estoy en contra de = I am against
estoy de acuerdo con = I agree with
creo que podría ayudar = I think it could help
vale la pena = it is worth it
deberíamos = we should

Possible benefits and concerns

resolver problemas = to solve problems
reducir las horas = to reduce the hours
evitar la discriminación = to avoid discrimination
salvar vidas = to save lives
sustituir trabajos = to replace jobs
la creatividad = creativity
los riesgos = risks

Purpose: para and para que

para ayudar = in order to help
para que ayude = so that it helps
para que sea útil = so that it is useful
para que haga menos = so that it does less
para que podamos aprender = so we can learn
para que tengan tiempo = so they have time
seguro / segura = safe
tener cuidado = to be careful

Word families and balanced views

desear / deseable = to desire / desirable
evitar / evitable = to avoid / avoidable
comparar / comparable = to compare / comparable
por un lado = on the one hand
por otro lado = on the other hand
sin embargo = however
aunque = although
confiar en = to trust

AI opinions: benefits and concerns

Give a position and explain the particular possibility you mean.

Bilingual models

Estoy a favor de la IA. = I am in favour of AI.
Estoy en contra de ese uso. = I am against that use.
Podría ayudar a resolver problemas. = It could help to solve problems.
Me preocupa que sustituya trabajos. = I am concerned that it might replace jobs.
Deberíamos tener cuidado. = We should be careful.

Apply and personalise

1 Choose one possible benefit.
2 Choose one possible concern.
3 Explain your own view with porque or ya que.
4 Add a condition using si es posible.

Useful words:
útil / segura / cara / peligrosa.

Challenge: distinguish an opinion about one use from an opinion about all AI.

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Grammar: future plans and work

Gramática 1 & 2

Grammar revision and application

Módulo 8
El futuro te espera
Gramática 1 & 2

Higher Tier
Eight grammar areas in context



Knowledge organiser: Module 8 grammar

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Grammar 1: future and continuity

voy a estudiar = I am going to study
espero aprender = I hope to learn
me gustaría trabajar = I would like to work
tengo la intención de viajar = I intend to travel
seguiré estudiando = I will keep studying
continuaré trabajando = I will continue working
sigo aprendiendo = I keep learning

Grammar 1: possession and prepositions

el mío / la mía = mine
los nuestros / las nuestras = ours
el suyo / la suya = his / hers / yours / theirs
para ganar dinero = to earn money
sin perder tiempo = without wasting time
antes de salir = before leaving
después de estudiar = after studying

Grammar 2: nouns and modal verbs

el médico / la médica = doctor
el actor / la actriz = actor / actress
el artista / la artista = artist
soy enfermera = I am a nurse
puedo aprender = I can learn
debo practicar = I must practise
tengo que estudiar = I have to study
sé hablar español = I can speak Spanish

Grammar 2: infinitives and purpose

Aprender es útil. = Learning is useful.
Viajar cuesta dinero. = Travelling costs money.
para aprender = in order to learn
para que aprendan = so that they learn
para que sea seguro = so that it is safe
para que tengan tiempo = so they have time
para que podamos participar = so we can participate
para que todos puedan = so that everyone can

Grammar 1: plans and continuing activities

Choose the first verb pattern, then the form that follows.

Bilingual models

Voy a estudiar español. = I am going to study Spanish.
Espero trabajar en el extranjero. = I hope to work abroad.
Me gustaría ser médica. = I would like to be a doctor.
Quiero seguir aprendiendo. = I want to keep learning.
Continuaré estudiando. = I will continue studying.

Apply and check

1 Tengo la intención de ___. (viajar)
2 Tengo ganas de ___. (aprender)
3 Seguiré ___. (trabajar)
4 Complete: I will study = ___.

1 Viajar. **2** Aprender.
3 Trabajando. **4** Estudiaré.

Regular future: infinitive + é, ás, á, emos, éis, án.
Seguir / continuar take a gerund here.